

# OHYES! Report for Washington County - 2018-2019



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# Contents

<b>Background</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>About the OHYES!</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>About this Report</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>A. Demographics</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>B. Family, School, and Community Environment</b>	<b>8</b>
1. Community Environments . . . . .	8
2. Family and Peer Factors . . . . .	9
3. Safety and Violence . . . . .	12
4. School Climate and Safety . . . . .	14
5. School Connectedness and Success . . . . .	18
6. Prevention Message . . . . .	20
7. Vehicle Safety . . . . .	21
<b>C. Health and Well-being</b>	<b>24</b>
1. Body Mass Index and Physical Activity . . . . .	24
2. Nutrition . . . . .	27
3. Wellness Visit . . . . .	28
4. Concussion . . . . .	29
5. Tanning . . . . .	30
6. Sleep . . . . .	30
<b>D. Mental Health</b>	<b>31</b>
1. Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress . . . . .	31
2. Suicide . . . . .	32
3. Coping Strategies . . . . .	34
<b>E. Substance Use</b>	<b>36</b>
1. Alcohol . . . . .	36
2. Tobacco and Vapor Products . . . . .	42
3. Prescription Drugs . . . . .	48
4. Over-the-Counter Medications . . . . .	53
5. Marijuana . . . . .	54
6. Illicit Drugs . . . . .	59
<b>F. Gambling</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>G. Sexual Health</b>	<b>63</b>
1. Sexual Behavior . . . . .	63

## **Background**

Nationally, trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors are measured using school-based surveys such as the Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS). These surveys provide valuable national and state-level data; however, they do not provide county or school district-level data. Communities have needed access to local data to address community-specific needs and to conduct health assessments. Over the years, they have deployed a wide variety of local surveys in an attempt to address these needs, often investing substantial resources to have private survey companies collect the local data. Having many different survey instruments, means the results are then not always comparable across surveys nor over time, and counties and districts cannot usually benchmark results to state or regional samples. Consequently, communities across Ohio have repeatedly called for an inexpensive and valid survey of youth to guide local policy, program development and implementation efforts.

## **About the OHYES!**

### **Purpose**

The Ohio Healthy Youth Environments Survey (OHYES!) is a collaborative effort of the Ohio Departments of Education, Health and Mental Health and Addiction Services, Ohio National Guard and representatives from higher education, juvenile courts, foundations, and community service providers.

There are two main purposes with OHYES! First, the OHYES! addresses the need for data on local trends in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors. Second, it helps community-based organizations meet federal grant reporting requirements, including ones from: Strategic Prevention Framework Partnerships for Success, Drug Free Communities, Safe Schools and Healthy Students, Communities that Care Grants, and the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Prevention and Treatment Block Grant National Outcome Measures (NOMs). Additionally, the OHYES! data may help communities when applying for local grants through foundations such as the United Way. It may also help communities meet the requirements for local health department needs assessments.

### **Instrument**

The OHYES! survey questions cover the following topics: Demographics, Alcohol & Tobacco/Vapor Products, Marijuana & Other Drugs, Bullying, Safety & School Climate, Physical Health & Well-being, Mental Health & Gambling, Parental Attitudes of Substance Use, Community, Family & Peer Factors, and School Success. Schools may administer the standard OHYES! survey instrument, which includes 101 questions. In addition, school districts may choose to use an optional version that includes ten questions that could be sensitive to some communities (sexual behavior and suicide). This report includes all 111-items that appear on the optional version of the survey. Please see table notes for items that only appear on the optional version of the survey and are not asked when schools administer the standard version of the instrument. Currently, the survey instrument is only available in English. More information about the survey and copies of the survey instrument can be found on the OHYES! website at [ohyes.ohio.gov](http://ohyes.ohio.gov).

### **Survey Administration**

The OHYES! is a voluntary, web-based survey that is available to schools free of charge. The survey is scheduled to be conducted every four years, but may be administered more frequently, if a community identifies a need. All students in Ohio schools in grades 7 through 12 (age 12 or older) are eligible to participate. Superintendents and principals are solicited to have their schools complete the survey; they select the grades and percentage of students in those grades to participate.

## **Confidentiality**

Survey administrators are provided protocols to ensure the privacy and confidentiality of the survey participants. Since the OHYES! is a web-based application, no information is collected or stored on school servers, and individual identification numbers are not collected. The data from the web application is collected and stored on secured, encrypted, and password protected servers at the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services (OhioMHAS).

## **Consent**

Prior to the survey administration, parents are notified and provided information about the survey. Then, they have three weeks to submit an Opt-Out Form to exclude their child from participating. At the beginning of the survey, participating students are asked for their agreement to answer the survey questions. Students have the option to skip a question and quit the survey at any time.

## **About this Report**

### **Participants**

This report includes results for Washington County and all Ohio students who participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2018-2019 school year. The following school districts in Washington County participated in the OHYES! survey during the 2018-2019 school year: Belpre City, Fort Frye Local, Marietta City, Warren Local. For more information on OHYES! participation by school year, please visit the results section of the OHYES! website at [ohyes.ohio.gov/Results](http://ohyes.ohio.gov/Results).

### **Limitations**

As a reminder, the OHYES! was designed to provide actionable local data for district superintendents and school principals based on a voluntary sample of surveyed youth. The OHYES! data were collected based on a descriptive, cross-sectional survey design, with a non-probability sampling method. The voluntary nature of the survey means that the OHYES! results are not generalizable to all Ohio youth. Further, county-level OHYES! results may not represent all students in a given county or school district. Any interpretations from the OHYES! data must keep these limitations in mind. This report may not provide numbers that are an exact match the reports available on the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) Public Health Data Warehouse. This is due to ODH data suppression rules and differing data subset criteria.

### **Report Preparation**

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## A. Demographics

### OHYES! participants

Table 1: Participants

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Participants	12845	100.00	1462	100.00
Total	12845	100.00	1462	100.00

### How old are you?

Table 2: Age

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
12 years old	1198	9.38	116	7.97
13 years old	2517	19.70	344	23.63
14 years old	2428	19.00	299	20.54
15 years old	2324	18.19	300	20.60
16 years old	2148	16.81	212	14.56
17 years old	1580	12.37	142	9.75
18 years old or older	582	4.56	43	2.95
Total	12777	100.00	1456	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age for 68 cases among OHYES! participants and 6 cases among county participants.

### What is your sex?

Table 3: Gender

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Male	6305	49.16	713	48.77
Female	6270	48.89	722	49.38
Transgender	89	0.69	18	1.23
Gender Nonconforming	161	1.26	9	0.62
Total	12825	100.00	1462	100.00

Note that there were missing values of gender for 20 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**In what grade are you?**

Table 4: Grade

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
7th grade	2570	20.09	235	16.12
8th grade	2443	19.09	396	27.16
9th grade	2438	19.05	278	19.07
10th grade	2087	16.31	294	20.16
11th grade	2190	17.12	128	8.78
12th grade	1047	8.18	125	8.57
Ungraded or other grade	20	0.16	2	0.14
Total	12795	100.00	1458	100.00

Note that there were missing values of grade for 50 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among county participants.

**Are you Hispanic or Latino?**

Table 5: Hispanic Origin

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	11995	94.77	1389	95.66
Yes	662	5.23	63	4.34
Total	12657	100.00	1452	100.00

Note that there were missing values of Hispanic origin for 188 cases among OHYES! participants and 10 cases among county participants.

**How do you describe yourself?**

Table 6: Race and Hispanic Origin

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	264	2.08	22	1.51
White (non-Hispanic)	9974	78.41	1186	81.34
Hispanic/Latino	662	5.20	63	4.32
All other races (non-Hispanic)	738	5.80	64	4.39
Multiple races (non-Hispanic)	1083	8.51	123	8.44
Total	12721	100.00	1458	100.00

Note that there were missing values of race and Hispanic origin for 124 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among county participants.



**Among those who identified as Hispanic or Latino: How do you describe yourself?**

Table 7: Hispanic Origin and Race

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Hispanic - Black or African-American	49	7.40	3	4.76
Hispanic - No Race Specified	77	11.63	3	4.76
Hispanic - Other	169	25.53	21	33.33
Hispanic - White	367	55.44	36	57.14
Total	662	100.00	63	100.00

Note that there were missing values of Hispanic origin and race for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Which of the following best describes you?**

Table 8: Sexual Orientation

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Straight	3068	85.55	573	86.69
Gay	39	1.09	5	0.76
Lesbian	42	1.17	9	1.36
Bi-sexual	229	6.39	43	6.51
Other	58	1.62	10	1.51
Not sure	150	4.18	21	3.18
Total	3586	100.00	661	100.00

Note that there were missing values of sexual orientation for 9259 cases among OHYES! participants and 801 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Is your father, mother or caretaker currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?**

Table 9: Parent in Military

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	12206	95.31	1377	94.32
Yes	373	2.91	61	4.18
Don't know	228	1.78	22	1.51
Total	12807	100.00	1460	100.00

Note that there were missing values of parent in military for 38 cases among OHYES! participants and 2 cases among county participants.

**How many times have you ever moved to a new address?**

Table 10: Number of times moved to new address

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	3055	23.91	422	29.02
1 time	3057	23.92	299	20.56
2 times	1642	12.85	188	12.93
3 times	1766	13.82	197	13.55
4 or more times	3258	25.50	348	23.93
Total	12778	100.00	1454	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times moved to new address for 67 cases among OHYES! participants and 8 cases among county participants.

## B. Family, School, and Community Environment

### 1. Community Environments

**There are a lot of adults in my neighborhood (town, community) I could talk to about something important.**

Table 11: There are a lot of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	5343	47.12	636	48.00
Yes	5997	52.88	689	52.00
Total	11340	100.00	1325	100.00

Note that there were missing values of adults in the neighborhood (town, community) to talk to about something important for 1505 cases among OHYES! participants and 137 cases among county participants.

**On how many of the past 7 days did you take part in organized after school, evening or weekend activities (other than sports teams) such as school clubs, community center groups, music/art/dancing lessons, drama, church or other supervised activities?**

Table 12: Number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	5065	44.19	621	46.62
1 day	1559	13.60	168	12.61
2 days	1206	10.52	148	11.11
3 days	841	7.34	93	6.98
4 days	799	6.97	86	6.46
5 days	743	6.48	70	5.26
6 days	361	3.15	42	3.15
7 days	888	7.75	104	7.81
Total	11462	100.00	1332	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days participated in organized after school, evening or weekend activities in the last 7 days for 1383 cases among OHYES! participants and 130 cases among county participants.

## 2. Family and Peer Factors

### My parents talk to me about what I do in school.

Table 13: Level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	683	5.87	76	5.67
Disagree	890	7.65	107	7.99
Neutral	2503	21.52	304	22.69
Agree	4735	40.70	532	39.70
Strongly agree	2822	24.26	321	23.96
Total	11633	100.00	1340	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of agreement that parents talk to them about what they do in school for 1212 cases among OHYES! participants and 122 cases among county participants.

### My parents push me to work hard at school.

Table 14: Level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	328	2.83	34	2.54
Disagree	347	3.00	45	3.36
Neutral	1711	14.77	206	15.38
Agree	4034	34.83	476	35.55
Strongly agree	5162	44.57	578	43.17
Total	11582	100.00	1339	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of agreement that parents push them to work harder at school for 1263 cases among OHYES! participants and 123 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, how often did your parents check on whether you had done your homework?**

Table 15: Frequency that parents check homework

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Never or almost never	2638	22.70	296	21.97
Sometimes	2666	22.94	328	24.35
Often	2432	20.93	286	21.23
All the time	3885	33.43	437	32.44
Total	11621	100.00	1347	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency that parents check homework for 1224 cases among OHYES! participants and 115 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, how often did your parents limit the amount of time you watched TV or time with your friends on school nights?**

Table 16: Frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Never or almost never	5538	48.38	682	51.12
Sometimes	3294	28.78	382	28.64
Often	1511	13.20	168	12.59
All the time	1104	9.64	102	7.65
Total	11447	100.00	1334	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency parents limit the amount of time watching TV or with friends on school nights for 1398 cases among OHYES! participants and 128 cases among county participants.

What best describes your parent’s rules about social media in your bedroom (T.V., internet, cell phone, computer, video games, iPod, etc.)?

Table 17: Parents rules about media in bedroom

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
My parents don’t have any rules	6790	59.61	833	62.58
My parents have rules of when I have to turn off media in my bedroom	3712	32.59	414	31.10
My parents don’t let me have any media in my bedroom	889	7.80	84	6.31
Total	11391	100.00	1331	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency parents rules about media in bedroom for 1454 cases among OHYES! participants and 131 cases among county participants.

### 3. Safety and Violence

I feel safe in my neighborhood (town, community).

Table 18: Feel safe in neighborhood

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1309	10.25	151	10.44
Yes	11459	89.75	1295	89.56
Total	12768	100.00	1446	100.00

Note that there were missing values of feel safe in neighborhood for 77 cases among OHYES! participants and 16 cases among county participants.

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) are categorized into two groups on the OHYES! ACE module: abuse and family/household challenges. Each category is further divided into multiple subcategories. ACEs are associated with violence victimization and perpetration, and health and opportunity across the lifespan. As the number of ACEs increase, so does the risk for negative outcomes.

**Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category.**

Table 19: Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) by category

	OHYES!			County		
	Yes	Respondents	%	Yes	Respondents	%
<b>Abuse</b>						
Physical Abuse	902	12388	7.28	102	1415	7.21
Emotional Abuse	3564	12388	28.77	437	1415	30.88
Sexual Abuse	200	3480	5.75	43	633	6.79
<b>Household Challenges</b>						
Witnessed Domestic Violence	1081	12388	8.73	141	1415	9.96
Household Mental Illness	3293	12464	26.42	373	1423	26.21
Household Substance Abuse	3076	12464	24.68	382	1423	26.84
Parental Separation or Divorce	5169	12388	41.73	645	1415	45.58
Incarcerated Household Members	2016	12464	16.17	247	1423	17.36

Note that the number of missing values varies by ACE subcategory. Under some conditions you may not see a row for Sexual Abuse in the table. This is because these items only appear on the optional version of the survey instrument, and so either the participating school(s) did not complete that module or because students did not respond to the Sexual Abuse questions.



## Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Table 20: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0	4774	37.95	494	34.47
1	3036	24.13	348	24.28
2	1738	13.81	211	14.72
3	1161	9.23	144	10.05
4 or more	1872	14.88	236	16.47
Total	12581	100.00	1433	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of adverse childhood experiences for 264 cases among OHYES! participants and 29 cases among county participants.

## 4. School Climate and Safety

**In the past year, how often did you feel safe and secure at school?**

Table 21: How often feel safe at school last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Never	332	2.59	38	2.60
Rarely	455	3.55	48	3.29
Sometimes	1605	12.53	203	13.91
Most of the time	6128	47.85	727	49.83
All of the time	4286	33.47	443	30.36
Total	12806	100.00	1459	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how often students felt safe and secure at school for 39 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?**

Table 22: Number of days did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	11572	90.57	1337	92.02
1 day	634	4.96	59	4.06
2 or 3 days	373	2.92	35	2.41
4 or 5 days	89	0.70	14	0.96
6 or more days	109	0.85	8	0.55
Total	12777	100.00	1453	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days students did not go to school during the past 30 days because of feeling unsafe at school or on the way to or from school for 68 cases among OHYES! participants and 9 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?**

Table 23: Number of times threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	11493	90.73	1309	91.28
1 time	679	5.36	66	4.60
2 or 3 times	332	2.62	39	2.72
4 or 5 times	51	0.40	6	0.42
6 or more times	112	0.88	14	0.98
Total	12667	100.00	1434	100.00

Note that there were missing values of times students were threatened by someone with a weapon on school property last year for 178 cases among OHYES! participants and 28 cases among county participants.

What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 24: What types of bullying have you experienced in the past 12 months?

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
Hit, kicked, punched, or people took belongings	1116	8.82	136	9.39
Teased, taunted, or called harmful names	3388	26.78	411	28.36
Spread mean rumors about or kept out of a group	2969	23.47	361	24.91
Teased, taunted, or threatened by e-mail, cell phone, or other electronic methods	1009	7.98	107	7.38
Nude or semi-nude pictures used to pressure someone to have sex that does not want to, blackmail, intimidate, or exploit another person	359	2.84	34	2.35
None of the above	8023	63.41	898	61.97

Note that there were missing values of types of bullying experienced for 193 cases among OHYES! participants and 13 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 12652 available cases among OHYES! participants and 1449 available cases among county participants.

**Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?**

Table 25: Bullied on school property last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1693	36.72	189	34.49
Yes	2917	63.28	359	65.51
Total	4610	100.00	548	100.00

Note that there were missing values of bullied on school property last year for 19 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have experienced bullying in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied?**

Table 26: Electronically bullied last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	2845	61.81	321	58.68
Yes	1758	38.19	226	41.32
Total	4603	100.00	547	100.00

Note that there were missing values of electronically bullied last year for 26 cases among OHYES! participants and 4 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?**

Table 27: Number of times in a physical fight last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	10422	81.82	1176	81.27
1 time	1341	10.53	154	10.64
2 to 5 times	708	5.56	78	5.39
6 or more times	266	2.09	39	2.70
Total	12737	100.00	1447	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in a physical fight last year for 108 cases among OHYES! participants and 15 cases among county participants.

**Among those who were in a physical fight in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?**

Table 28: Number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	1303	57.30	128	49.23
1 time	716	31.49	93	35.77
2 to 5 times	196	8.62	32	12.31
6 or more times	59	2.59	7	2.69
Total	2274	100.00	260	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in a physical fight on school property during the past year for 41 cases among OHYES! participants and 11 cases among county participants.

## 5. School Connectedness and Success

**During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?**

Table 29: Academic performance last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Mostly A's	5882	45.95	593	40.59
Mostly B's	4184	32.68	532	36.41
Mostly C's	1484	11.59	200	13.69
Mostly D's	310	2.42	41	2.81
Mostly F's	137	1.07	11	0.75
None of these grades	58	0.45	5	0.34
Not sure	747	5.84	79	5.41
Total	12802	100.00	1461	100.00

Note that there were missing values of academic performance last year for 43 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among county participants.

**I enjoy coming to school.**

Table 30: Level of enjoyment in coming to school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	1807	15.47	202	15.01
Disagree	1655	14.17	184	13.67
Neutral	4746	40.63	568	42.20
Agree	2746	23.51	305	22.66
Strongly agree	726	6.22	87	6.46
Total	11680	100.00	1346	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of enjoyment in coming to school for 1165 cases among OHYES! participants and 116 cases among county participants.

**I feel like I belong at my school.**

Table 31: Level of belonging at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	1232	10.58	136	10.15
Disagree	1301	11.18	152	11.34
Neutral	3760	32.30	460	34.33
Agree	3992	34.30	430	32.09
Strongly agree	1355	11.64	162	12.09
Total	11640	100.00	1340	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of belonging at school for 1205 cases among OHYES! participants and 122 cases among county participants.

**I can go to adults at my school for help if I needed it.**

Table 32: Level of support from adults at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	1030	8.84	95	7.07
Disagree	1331	11.43	134	9.97
Neutral	2862	24.57	302	22.47
Agree	4163	35.74	488	36.31
Strongly agree	2263	19.43	325	24.18
Total	11649	100.00	1344	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of support from adults at school for 1196 cases among OHYES! participants and 118 cases among county participants.

**My school provides various opportunities to learn about and appreciate different cultures and ways of life.**

Table 33: Level of cultural opportunities available at school

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Strongly disagree	952	8.20	89	6.61
Disagree	1401	12.07	187	13.89
Neutral	3646	31.41	435	32.32
Agree	4004	34.49	448	33.28
Strongly agree	1606	13.83	187	13.89
Total	11609	100.00	1346	100.00

Note that there were missing values of level of cultural opportunities available at school for 1236 cases among OHYES! participants and 116 cases among county participants.

## 6. Prevention Message

**During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?**

Table 34: Hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	3490	28.52	407	28.99
Yes	8746	71.48	997	71.01
Total	12236	100.00	1404	100.00

Note that there were missing values of hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about substance use prevention last year for 609 cases among OHYES! participants and 58 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians, whether or not they live with you?**

Table 35: Parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	5368	43.94	672	48.00
Yes	6848	56.06	728	52.00
Total	12216	100.00	1400	100.00

Note that there were missing values of parents have discussed the dangers of substance use with you within the last year for 629 cases among OHYES! participants and 62 cases among county participants.

## 7. Vehicle Safety

**During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?**

Table 36: Number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	11368	89.16	1281	88.65
1 time	641	5.03	65	4.50
2 or 3 times	447	3.51	52	3.60
4 or 5 times	92	0.72	16	1.11
6 or more times	202	1.58	31	2.15
Total	12750	100.00	1445	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in past 30 days rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking for 95 cases among OHYES! participants and 17 cases among county participants.



**During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?**

Table 37: Number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days	6227	49.19	717	50.14
0 times	6232	49.23	688	48.11
1 time	93	0.73	9	0.63
2 or 3 times	57	0.45	8	0.56
4 or 5 times	20	0.16	3	0.21
6 or more times	29	0.23	5	0.35
Total	12658	100.00	1430	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times in past 30 days drove a car when drinking for 187 cases among OHYES! participants and 32 cases among county participants.

**Among those reporting they did drive a car or other vehicle in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?**

Table 38: Texted or emailed while driving

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	4371	74.79	526	81.42
1 or 2 days	491	8.40	51	7.89
3 to 5 days	226	3.87	20	3.10
6 to 9 days	136	2.33	9	1.39
10 to 19 days	174	2.98	9	1.39
20 to 29 days	114	1.95	6	0.93
All 30 days	332	5.68	25	3.87
Total	5844	100.00	646	100.00

Note that there were missing values of texted or emailed while driving for 587 cases among OHYES! participants and 67 cases among county participants.

## C. Health and Well-being

### 1. Body Mass Index and Physical Activity

Body Mass Index – Calculated from the respondent’s reported weight, height, and gender

Table 39: Body Mass Index

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Underweight (Less than 5%)	350	2.96	42	3.05
Normal or Healthy Weight (5% to 84%)	7343	62.09	837	60.70
Overweight (85% to 94%)	2040	17.25	245	17.77
Obese (95% and above)	2093	17.70	255	18.49
Total	11826	100.00	1379	100.00

Note that there were missing values of body mass index for 1019 cases among OHYES! participants and 83 cases among county participants. Body Mass Index was not calculated for respondents selecting transgender or gender nonconforming.

**During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?**

Table 40: Number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	1410	11.89	187	13.63
1 day	594	5.01	83	6.05
2 days	961	8.10	117	8.53
3 days	1137	9.59	122	8.89
4 days	1474	12.43	155	11.30
5 days	1824	15.38	205	14.94
6 days	1129	9.52	91	6.63
7 days	3333	28.10	412	30.03
Total	11862	100.00	1372	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days of physical activity of 60 plus minutes per day in the last week for 983 cases among OHYES! participants and 90 cases among county participants.

**Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?**

Table 41: Efforts to change weight

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Lose weight	5395	45.47	632	46.10
Gain weight	1578	13.30	158	11.52
Stay the same weight	1973	16.63	227	16.56
I am not trying to do anything about my weight	2919	24.60	354	25.82
Total	11865	100.00	1371	100.00

Note that there were missing values of efforts to change weight for 980 cases among OHYES! participants and 91 cases among county participants.

**On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?**

Table 42: Number of hours of TV watched on an average school day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I do not watch TV on an average school day	2941	24.78	278	20.29
Less than 1 hour per day	2614	22.02	279	20.36
1 hour per day	1981	16.69	222	16.20
2 hours per day	2153	18.14	280	20.44
3 hours per day	1151	9.70	162	11.82
4 hours per day	433	3.65	66	4.82
5 or more hours per day	597	5.03	83	6.06
Total	11870	100.00	1370	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of hours of TV watched on an average school day for 975 cases among OHYES! participants and 92 cases among county participants.

**On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work?**

Table 43: Number of hours playing video or computer games or using a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	1782	15.08	175	12.84
Less than 1 hour per day	1458	12.34	146	10.71
1 hour per day	1295	10.96	131	9.61
2 hours per day	2045	17.30	243	17.83
3 hours per day	1761	14.90	225	16.51
4 hours per day	1215	10.28	155	11.37
5 or more hours per day	2263	19.15	288	21.13
Total	11819	100.00	1363	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of hours played video or computer games or used a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day for 1026 cases among OHYES! participants and 99 cases among county participants.

## 2. Nutrition

### On average how many servings of fruits and vegetables do you have per day?

Table 44: Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 to 4 servings per day	9126	77.48	1026	75.55
5 or more servings per day	1404	11.92	168	12.37
0 - I do not like fruits or vegetables	779	6.61	100	7.36
0 - I cannot afford fruits or vegetables	163	1.38	19	1.40
0 - I do not have access to fruits or vegetables	306	2.60	45	3.31
Total	11778	100.00	1358	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten on an average day for 1067 cases among OHYES! participants and 104 cases among county participants.

### During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite?

Table 45: Number of times drank soda or pop in the last week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	3686	31.40	302	22.35
1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4630	39.44	546	40.41
4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1220	10.39	175	12.95
1 time per day	828	7.05	112	8.29
2 times per day	648	5.52	100	7.40
3 times per day	275	2.34	47	3.48
4 or more times per day	451	3.84	69	5.11
Total	11738	100.00	1351	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times drank soda or pop in the last week for 1107 cases among OHYES! participants and 111 cases among county participants.

**During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?**

Table 46: Number of days ate breakfast during the last week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	1942	16.50	252	18.63
1 day	949	8.06	136	10.05
2 days	1282	10.89	156	11.53
3 days	963	8.18	112	8.28
4 days	1025	8.71	121	8.94
5 days	1034	8.78	119	8.80
6 days	731	6.21	73	5.40
7 days	3846	32.67	384	28.38
Total	11772	100.00	1353	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days ate breakfast during the last week for 1073 cases among OHYES! participants and 109 cases among county participants.

**3. Wellness Visit**

**When was the last time you saw a doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured?**

Table 47: Recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
During the past 12 months	6649	56.79	783	57.91
Between 12 and 24 months	1187	10.14	132	9.76
More than 24 months	459	3.92	64	4.73
Never	960	8.20	101	7.47
Not sure	2454	20.96	272	20.12
Total	11709	100.00	1352	100.00

Note that there were missing values of recency of visiting doctor or a nurse for a check-up when you were not sick or injured for 1136 cases among OHYES! participants and 110 cases among county participants.

**When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?**

Table 48: Recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
During the past 12 months	8145	69.75	946	70.13
Between 12 and 24 months	1242	10.64	139	10.30
More than 24 months	552	4.73	52	3.85
Never	338	2.89	36	2.67
Not sure	1401	12.00	176	13.05
Total	11678	100.00	1349	100.00

Note that there were missing values of recency of last visit to dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work for 1167 cases among OHYES! participants and 113 cases among county participants.

#### 4. Concussion

**During the past 12 months, did you suffer a blow or jolt to your head while playing with a sports team (either during a game or during practice) which caused you to get knocked out, have memory problems, double or blurry vision, headaches or pressure in the head, or nausea or vomiting?**

Table 49: Suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	10077	86.33	1142	84.72
Yes	1596	13.67	206	15.28
Total	11673	100.00	1348	100.00

Note that there were missing values of suffered a head injury while playing with a sports team in the last year for 1172 cases among OHYES! participants and 114 cases among county participants.



## 5. Tanning

During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?

Table 50: Number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	10830	93.03	1284	95.75
1 time	212	1.82	21	1.57
2 to 5 times	255	2.19	19	1.42
6 or more times	344	2.96	17	1.27
Total	11641	100.00	1341	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times used an indoor tanning device in the last 12 months for 1204 cases among OHYES! participants and 121 cases among county participants.

## 6. Sleep

On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

Table 51: Number of hours of sleep on average school night

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
4 hours or less	1165	9.15	141	9.74
5 hours	1515	11.90	178	12.30
6 hours	2594	20.38	304	21.01
7 hours	3359	26.39	378	26.12
8 hours	2796	21.97	315	21.77
9 hours	967	7.60	97	6.70
10 or more hours	332	2.61	34	2.35
Total	12728	100.00	1447	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of hours of sleep on average school night for 117 cases among OHYES! participants and 15 cases among county participants.

## D. Mental Health

### 1. Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress

Subscales are used to assess anxiety and depression. Participants answer two questions on anxiety and two questions on depression with responses that range from “Not at all” to “Nearly every day.” To create the subscales, each response is given a numerical value and the participant’s responses for the two questions are summed up (score range, 0 to 6). A score of three or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Responses from the two questions on anxiety and the two questions on depression are assigned values and combined for each participant (score range, 0 to 12). A score of 6 or greater is considered positive for screening purposes.

Table 52: Patient Health Questionnaire for Psychological Distress (PHQ-4)

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
% with anxiety issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	3626	28.50	427	29.55
% with depression issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	2630	20.73	328	22.81
% with mental health issues warranting further exploration by a mental health professional*	2867	22.32	345	23.60

Note: \*These cutoffs are based on published thresholds for the 95th percentile for the population on the PHQ-4, where survey items primarily assess depression and anxiety. These measures serve as a brief screening tool, as opposed to a comprehensive measure of mental health issues.

## 2. Suicide

**During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?**

Table 53: In the past year felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	9018	72.22	1019	71.71
Yes	3469	27.78	402	28.29
Total	12487	100.00	1421	100.00

Note that there were missing values of felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row in the past year for 358 cases among OHYES! participants and 41 cases among county participants.

**During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?**

Table 54: During the past year seriously considered attempting suicide

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	2941	83.93	515	80.97
Yes	563	16.07	121	19.03
Total	3504	100.00	636	100.00

Note that there were missing values of considered attempting suicide for 9341 cases among OHYES! participants and 826 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who have seriously considered attempting suicide in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?**

Table 55: Number of times attempted suicide during the past year

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	315	56.86	63	52.50
1 time	120	21.66	28	23.33
2 or 3 times	85	15.34	20	16.67
4 or 5 times	19	3.43	4	3.33
6 or more times	15	2.71	5	4.17
Total	554	100.00	120	100.00

Note that there were missing values of suicide attempts for 9 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who attempted suicide in the past 12 months: If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?**

Table 56: Attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	166	74.11	45	78.95
Yes	58	25.89	12	21.05
Total	224	100.00	57	100.00

Note that there were missing values of attempted suicide that resulted in injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated for 15 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

### 3. Coping Strategies

When you are stressed out, how do you manage it? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 57: When you are stressed out, how do you manage it?

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
I do not have any stress	1673	13.43	221	15.53
Manage stress through physical activity	6123	49.15	661	46.45
Manage stress through meditation, prayer, or relaxation	2461	19.75	237	16.65
Manage stress by participating in hobbies or community service	3004	24.11	296	20.80
Manage stress through creative expression	3965	31.83	445	31.27
Manage stress with support from others	3560	28.58	401	28.18
Manage stress by avoiding people who create drama	5536	44.44	625	43.92
Manage stress by limiting social media	1979	15.89	178	12.51

Note that there were missing values of how stress is managed for 387 cases among OHYES! participants and 39 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 12458 available cases among OHYES! participants and 1423 available cases among county participants.

**When was the last time you saw a doctor, nurse, therapist, social worker, or counselor for a mental health problem?**

Table 58: Last time saw a health care provider for a mental health problem

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
During the past 12 months	3822	30.33	452	31.52
Between 12 and 24 months	624	4.95	61	4.25
More than 24 months	527	4.18	63	4.39
Never	5668	44.98	643	44.84
Not sure	1959	15.55	215	14.99
Total	12600	100.00	1434	100.00

Note that there were missing values of last time students saw a health care provider for a mental health problem for 245 cases among OHYES! participants and 28 cases among county participants.

## E. Substance Use

### 1. Alcohol

How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

Table 59: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	7958	65.63	844	60.89
8 years old or younger	496	4.09	77	5.56
9 or 10 years old	391	3.22	47	3.39
11 or 12 years old	662	5.46	100	7.22
13 or 14 years old	1236	10.19	180	12.99
15 or 16 years old	1214	10.01	128	9.24
17 years old or older	168	1.39	10	0.72
Total	12125	100.00	1386	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age first drank alcohol for 720 cases among OHYES! participants and 76 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have drunk alcohol: How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips**

Table 60: Age when first drank more than few sips of alcohol

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
8 years old or younger	496	11.90	77	14.21
9 or 10 years old	391	9.38	47	8.67
11 or 12 years old	662	15.89	100	18.45
13 or 14 years old	1236	29.66	180	33.21
15 or 16 years old	1214	29.13	128	23.62
17 years old or older	168	4.03	10	1.85
Total	4167	100.00	542	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age first drank alcohol for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?**

Table 61: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	7958	65.72	844	60.98
No	2613	21.58	348	25.14
Yes	1538	12.70	192	13.87
Total	12109	100.00	1384	100.00

Note that there were missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days for 736 cases among OHYES! participants and 78 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have ever consumed alcohol: During the past 30 days, did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?**

Table 62: Consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	2613	62.95	348	64.44
Yes	1538	37.05	192	35.56
Total	4151	100.00	540	100.00

Note that there were missing values of consumed alcohol on one or more occasions during the past 30 days for 16 cases among OHYES! participants and 2 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?**

Table 63: Number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 or 2 days	716	58.98	98	62.82
3 to 5 days	280	23.06	30	19.23
6 to 9 days	110	9.06	15	9.62
10 to 19 days	71	5.85	9	5.77
20 to 29 days	19	1.57	3	1.92
All 30 days	18	1.48	1	0.64
Total	1214	100.00	156	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days consumed at least one drink of alcohol for 324 cases among OHYES! participants and 36 cases among county participants.



**Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?**

Table 64: Number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	734	55.52	99	57.23
1 day	339	25.64	44	25.43
2 days	139	10.51	18	10.40
3 to 5 days	64	4.84	6	3.47
6 to 9 days	29	2.19	3	1.73
10 to 19 days	6	0.45	2	1.16
20 or more days	11	0.83	1	0.58
Total	1322	100.00	173	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days with 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours for 216 cases among OHYES! participants and 19 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol?  
 Note: Respondents could select all that apply.**

Table 65: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
Bought alcohol in a store	91	6.10	2	1.05
Bought alcohol at a public event	36	2.41	1	0.53
Gave someone else money to buy alcohol for me	328	22.00	30	15.79
Someone gave alcohol to me	625	41.92	90	47.37
Took alcohol from a store or family member	183	12.27	27	14.21
Parent gave alcohol to me	333	22.33	38	20.00
Friend's parent gave alcohol to me	151	10.13	19	10.00
I got alcohol some other way	396	26.56	52	27.37

Note that there were missing values of during the past 30 days, how did you usually get your alcohol for 47 cases among OHYES! participants and 2 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 1491 available cases among OHYES! participants and 190 available cases among county participants.

**Among those who have consumed alcohol in the past 30 days: When do you usually drink alcohol?**

Table 66: Time of day when usually drink

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Before school	21	1.59	1	0.61
During school	10	0.76	2	1.21
After school	63	4.77	7	4.24
Week nights	59	4.47	4	2.42
Weekends	1168	88.42	151	91.52
Total	1321	100.00	165	100.00

Note that there were missing values of time of day when usually drink for 217 cases among OHYES! participants and 27 cases among county participants.

**How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?**

Table 67: Risk of harm from having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	1466	12.08	171	12.27
Slight risk	2703	22.27	343	24.61
Moderate risk	4495	37.03	513	36.80
Great risk	3475	28.63	367	26.33
Total	12139	100.00	1394	100.00

Note that there were missing values of risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week for 706 cases among OHYES! participants and 68 cases among county participants

**How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

Table 68: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	605	5.03	80	5.78
A little bit wrong	888	7.38	127	9.17
Wrong	2374	19.73	301	21.73
Very wrong	8166	67.86	877	63.32
Total	12033	100.00	1385	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 812 cases among OHYES! participants and 77 cases among county participants

**How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

Table 69: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	1468	12.27	193	14.02
A little bit wrong	2163	18.08	283	20.55
Wrong	3669	30.67	449	32.61
Very wrong	4661	38.97	452	32.82
Total	11961	100.00	1377	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 884 cases among OHYES! participants and 85 cases among county participants.

**How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

Table 70: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Neither approve nor disapprove	1951	16.41	247	18.04
Somewhat disapprove	2522	21.21	317	23.16
Strongly disapprove	7417	62.38	805	58.80
Total	11890	100.00	1369	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day for 955 cases among OHYES! participants and 93 cases among county participants.

**2. Tobacco and Vapor Products**

**During the past 30 days, did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?**

Table 71: Smoked part or all of a cigarette in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	11756	94.02	1324	93.04
Yes	748	5.98	99	6.96
Total	12504	100.00	1423	100.00

Note that there were missing values of smoke part or all of a cigarette in 30 days for 341 cases among OHYES! participants and 39 cases among county participants.

**Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?**

Table 72: Number of days smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 or 2 days	286	43.01	41	45.56
3 to 5 days	90	13.53	14	15.56
6 to 9 days	63	9.47	11	12.22
10 to 19 days	64	9.62	9	10.00
20 to 29 days	32	4.81	2	2.22
All 30 days	130	19.55	13	14.44
Total	665	100.00	90	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days smoked cigarettes in past 30 days for 83 cases among OHYES! participants and 9 cases among county participants.

Among those who smoked all or part of a cigarette in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? Note: Respondents could select all that apply.

Table 73: How cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount re, or gas station	104	14.33	9	9.09
Got cigarettes from the Internet	17	2.34	3	3.03
Bought cigarettes from vending machine	12	1.65	2	2.02
Gave someone else money to buy cigarettes	182	25.07	24	24.24
Borrowed (bummed) cigarettes from someone else	307	42.29	44	44.44
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	207	28.51	31	31.31
Took cigarettes from a store	12	1.65	2	2.02
Took cigarettes from family member	169	23.28	23	23.23
Got cigarettes some other way	136	18.73	8	8.08

Note that there were missing values of how cigarettes were obtained in the past 30 days for 22 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 726 available cases among OHYES! participants and 99 available cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?**

Table 74: Number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	11916	95.64	1359	95.77
1 or 2 days	191	1.53	19	1.34
3 to 5 days	56	0.45	9	0.63
6 to 9 days	45	0.36	4	0.28
10 to 19 days	53	0.43	7	0.49
20 to 29 days	28	0.22	5	0.35
All 30 days	170	1.36	16	1.13
Total	12459	100.00	1419	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days for 386 cases among OHYES! participants and 43 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?**

Table 75: Number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	11950	96.05	1357	95.50
1 or 2 days	250	2.01	33	2.32
3 to 5 days	75	0.60	14	0.99
6 to 9 days	52	0.42	6	0.42
10 to 19 days	39	0.31	4	0.28
20 to 29 days	14	0.11	1	0.07
All 30 days	61	0.49	6	0.42
Total	12441	100.00	1421	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days for 404 cases among OHYES! participants and 41 cases among county participants.



**During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?**

Table 76: Number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 days	10459	84.33	1170	82.80
1 or 2 days	746	6.01	100	7.08
3 to 5 days	314	2.53	46	3.26
6 to 9 days	200	1.61	24	1.70
10 to 19 days	189	1.52	20	1.42
20 to 29 days	148	1.19	17	1.20
All 30 days	347	2.80	36	2.55
Total	12403	100.00	1413	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of days used an electronic vapor product in the past 30 days for 442 cases among OHYES! participants and 49 cases among county participants.

**How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?**

Table 77: Perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	1304	10.82	153	11.05
Slight risk	1487	12.34	201	14.52
Moderate risk	2821	23.41	339	24.49
Great risk	6436	53.42	691	49.93
Total	12048	100.00	1384	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perceived risk tobacco use one or more packs daily for 797 cases among OHYES! participants and 78 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?**

Table 78: Perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	417	3.46	49	3.54
A little bit wrong	543	4.51	65	4.70
Wrong	1758	14.61	203	14.68
Very wrong	9317	77.42	1066	77.08
Total	12035	100.00	1383	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of parental disapproval for smoking tobacco for 810 cases among OHYES! participants and 79 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?**

Table 79: Perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	1333	11.16	162	11.80
A little bit wrong	1649	13.80	201	14.64
Wrong	3370	28.21	426	31.03
Very wrong	5596	46.84	584	42.53
Total	11948	100.00	1373	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of peer disapproval for smoking tobacco for 897 cases among OHYES! participants and 89 cases among county participants.

### 3. Prescription Drugs

During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

Table 80: In lifetime, number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	11480	92.99	1303	92.28
1 or 2 times	455	3.69	59	4.18
3 to 9 times	196	1.59	22	1.56
10 to 19 times	66	0.53	5	0.35
20 to 39 times	33	0.27	5	0.35
40 or more times	116	0.94	18	1.27
Total	12346	100.00	1412	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription in lifetime for 499 cases among OHYES! participants and 50 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?**

Table 81: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never taken a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription	11480	93.05	1303	92.28
No	692	5.61	84	5.95
Yes	165	1.34	25	1.77
Total	12337	100.00	1412	100.00

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs for 508 cases among OHYES! participants and 50 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have taken a prescription drug without a doctor’s prescription: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?**

Table 82: Any past 30-day prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	692	80.75	84	77.06
Yes	165	19.25	25	22.94
Total	857	100.00	109	100.00

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription drugs for 9 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription pain relievers or pain killers such as Vicodin, Percocet, OxyContin, Lortabs, or Codeine (also called Oxy, OxyContin, OS, Norco or Vikes) that were not prescribed to you?**

Table 83: Any past 30 day use of prescription pain relievers or pain killers not prescribed to you

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	87	53.37	13	52.00
Yes	76	46.63	12	48.00
Total	163	100.00	25	100.00

Note that there were missing values of past 30-day misuse/abuse of prescription pain relievers for 2 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: What type of prescription drug do you usually take without a doctor's prescription?**

Table 84: Type of prescription drug usually misused

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Narcotic pain relievers, such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or Lortabs	26	16.15	5	20.00
Tranquilizers or anti-anxiety drugs such as Xanax, or Valium	23	14.29	4	16.00
Sleeping pills, sedatives and other depressants such as Ambien, or phenobarbital	25	15.53	2	8.00
Stimulants or amphetamines such as Ritalin (also called Vitamin R or Study Drug)	11	6.83	2	8.00
I take multiple types of prescription drugs at the same time	23	14.29	3	12.00
Not sure	37	22.98	4	16.00
Total	161	100.00	25	100.00

Note that there were missing values of prescription type for 4 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used a prescription drug not prescribed in the past 30 days: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?**

Table 85: Time of day when usually misuse prescription drugs

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Before school	20	16.39	3	17.65
During school	16	13.11	1	5.88
After school	27	22.13	5	29.41
Week nights	31	25.41	4	23.53
Weekends	28	22.95	4	23.53
Total	122	100.00	17	100.00

Note that there were missing values of when prescription drugs not prescribed were used for 43 cases among OHYES! participants and 8 cases among county participants.

**How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?**

Table 86: Perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	944	7.86	131	9.48
Slight risk	1064	8.86	93	6.73
Moderate risk	3057	25.46	321	23.23
Great risk	6940	57.81	837	60.56
Total	12005	100.00	1382	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perceived risk/harm for prescription drugs for 840 cases among OHYES! participants and 80 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?**

Table 87: Perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	356	2.97	45	3.26
A little bit wrong	318	2.65	34	2.47
Wrong	1235	10.29	136	9.86
Very wrong	10096	84.10	1164	84.41
Total	12005	100.00	1379	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of parental disapproval for prescription drug misuse/abuse for 840 cases among OHYES! participants and 83 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?**

Table 88: Perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	704	5.91	86	6.26
A little bit wrong	968	8.12	102	7.43
Wrong	2934	24.61	340	24.76
Very wrong	7315	61.36	845	61.54
Total	11921	100.00	1373	100.00

Note that there were missing values of perception of peer disapproval for prescription drugs for 924 cases among OHYES! participants and 89 cases among county participants.

#### 4. Over-the-Counter Medications

**During your life, how many times have you taken over-the-counter medications such as cold medicine, allergy medicine, or pain reliever to get high?**

Table 89: In lifetime, number of times taken over the counter medication to get high

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
0 times	11379	92.63	1280	90.97
1 or 2 times	274	2.23	33	2.35
3 to 9 times	203	1.65	22	1.56
10 to 19 times	142	1.16	27	1.92
20 to 39 times	92	0.75	13	0.92
40 or more times	195	1.59	32	2.27
Total	12285	100.00	1407	100.00

Note that there were missing values of over the counter medication taken to get high for 560 cases among OHYES! participants and 55 cases among county participants.



## 5. Marijuana

How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

Table 90: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never tried marijuana	10553	85.37	1239	87.62
8 years old or younger	89	0.72	12	0.85
9 or 10 years old	92	0.74	11	0.78
11 or 12 years old	262	2.12	33	2.33
13 or 14 years old	618	5.00	63	4.46
15 or 16 years old	653	5.28	52	3.68
17 years old or older	95	0.77	4	0.28
Total	12362	100.00	1414	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age when marijuana was first used for 483 cases among OHYES! participants and 48 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have tried marijuana: How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?**

Table 91: Age when first tried marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
8 years old or younger	89	4.92	12	6.86
9 or 10 years old	92	5.09	11	6.29
11 or 12 years old	262	14.48	33	18.86
13 or 14 years old	618	34.16	63	36.00
15 or 16 years old	653	36.10	52	29.71
17 years old or older	95	5.25	4	2.29
Total	1809	100.00	175	100.00

Note that there were missing values of age when marijuana was first used for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?**

Table 92: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have never tried marijuana	10553	85.44	1239	87.69
No	1057	8.56	105	7.43
Yes	742	6.01	69	4.88
Total	12352	100.00	1413	100.00

Note that there were missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days for 493 cases among OHYES! participants and 49 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have tried marijuana: During the past 30 days, have you used marijuana or hashish?**

Table 93: Used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1057	58.75	105	60.34
Yes	742	41.25	69	39.66
Total	1799	100.00	174	100.00

Note that there were missing values of used marijuana or hashish during the past 30 days for 10 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?**

Table 94: Number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
1 or 2 times	229	31.94	22	31.88
3 to 9 times	169	23.57	14	20.29
10 to 19 times	99	13.81	10	14.49
20 to 39 times	77	10.74	11	15.94
40 or more times	143	19.94	12	17.39
Total	717	100.00	69	100.00

Note that there were missing values of number of times used marijuana in the past 30 days for 25 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana?**

Table 95: Usual method of using marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt	542	78.10	59	85.51
I ate it in food such as brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy	29	4.18	6	8.70
I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks	3	0.43	0	0.00
I vaporized it	106	15.27	2	2.90
I used it some other way	14	2.02	2	2.90
Total	694	100.00	69	100.00

Note that there were missing values of usual method of using marijuana for 48 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have used marijuana in the past 30 days: When do you usually use marijuana?**

Table 96: Time of day when usually use marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Before school	39	5.63	4	6.25
During school	19	2.74	0	0.00
After school	144	20.78	10	15.62
Week nights	93	13.42	13	20.31
Weekends	398	57.43	37	57.81
Total	693	100.00	64	100.00

Note that there were missing values of time of day when usually use marijuana for 49 cases among OHYES! participants and 5 cases among county participants.

**How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?**

Table 97: Risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No risk	2735	22.76	304	22.01
Slight risk	2968	24.69	303	21.94
Moderate risk	3114	25.91	390	28.24
Great risk	3202	26.64	384	27.81
Total	12019	100.00	1381	100.00

Note that there were missing values of risk of harm if smoke marijuana once or twice a week for 826 cases among OHYES! participants and 81 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?**

Table 98: How wrong parents would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	663	5.53	86	6.25
A little bit wrong	840	7.00	86	6.25
Wrong	1493	12.45	156	11.33
Very wrong	8996	75.02	1049	76.18
Total	11992	100.00	1377	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana for 853 cases among OHYES! participants and 85 cases among county participants.

**How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?**

Table 99: How wrong friends would feel it is for you to smoke marijuana

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Not at all wrong	2178	18.28	254	18.58
A little bit wrong	1727	14.50	185	13.53
Wrong	2596	21.79	305	22.31
Very wrong	5413	45.43	623	45.57
Total	11914	100.00	1367	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana for 931 cases among OHYES! participants and 95 cases among county participants.

**How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice?**

Table 100: How do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Neither approve nor disapprove	3530	29.64	367	26.77
Somewhat disapprove	2343	19.67	292	21.30
Strongly disapprove	6036	50.68	712	51.93
Total	11909	100.00	1371	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age trying marijuana or hashish once or twice for 936 cases among OHYES! participants and 91 cases among county participants.

**How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more?**

Table 101: How do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Neither approve nor disapprove	3519	29.69	349	25.59
Somewhat disapprove	2320	19.57	293	21.48
Strongly disapprove	6013	50.73	722	52.93
Total	11852	100.00	1364	100.00

Note that there were missing values of how do you feel about someone your age using marijuana once a month or more for 993 cases among OHYES! participants and 98 cases among county participants.

## 6. Illicit Drugs

During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug at any of the following places? Note: Respondents could select all that apply

Table 102: Illegal drugs solicitation in the past 12 months

	OHYES!		County	
	Yes	%	Yes	%
On school property	588	4.84	91	6.50
On the school bus	186	1.53	37	2.64
At a friend's house	583	4.80	69	4.93
In my neighborhood	499	4.11	56	4.00
At none of these locations	10987	90.39	1239	88.50

Note that there were missing values of illegal drugs solicitation items for 690 cases among OHYES! participants and 62 cases among county participants. Denominators for percentages are based on 12155 available cases among OHYES! participants and 1400 available cases among county participants.

## F. Gambling

During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?

Table 103: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I did not gamble money or personal items during the past 12 months	10003	87.16	1142	85.54
Less than once a month	841	7.33	107	8.01
About once a month	350	3.05	42	3.15
About once a week	160	1.39	26	1.95
Daily	122	1.06	18	1.35
Total	11476	100.00	1335	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months for 1369 cases among OHYES! participants and 127 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the past 12 months, how often did you gamble money or personal items such as while playing cards, betting on personal skills or sports teams, buying lottery tickets or scratch-offs, or using the Internet?**

Table 104: Frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
Less than once a month	841	57.09	107	55.44
About once a month	350	23.76	42	21.76
About once a week	160	10.86	26	13.47
Daily	122	8.28	18	9.33
Total	1473	100.00	193	100.00

Note that there were missing values of frequency gambled money or personal items in the past 12 months for 0 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever gambled more than you planned to?**

Table 105: Gambled more than planned in the last 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1116	76.02	138	71.88
Yes	352	23.98	54	28.12
Total	1468	100.00	192	100.00

Note that there were missing values of gambled more than planned in the last 12 months for 5 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among county participants.



**Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?**

Table 106: Felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1154	78.99	146	76.04
Yes	307	21.01	46	23.96
Total	1461	100.00	192	100.00

Note that there were missing values of felt bad about the amount bet or about what happens when betting in the last 12 months for 12 cases among OHYES! participants and 1 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: During the last 12 months, have you ever hidden from family or friends any betting slips, I.O.U.s, lottery tickets, money that you have won, or other signs of gambling?**

Table 107: Hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	1314	89.88	172	89.12
Yes	148	10.12	21	10.88
Total	1462	100.00	193	100.00

Note that there were missing values of hidden from family or friends signs of gambling in the last 12 months for 11 cases among OHYES! participants and 0 cases among county participants.

**Among those who have gambled in the past 12 months: Have you ever lied to people important to you about how much you gamble?**

Table 108: Lied to important people about gambling

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	836	90.38	117	90.00
Yes	89	9.62	13	10.00
Total	925	100.00	130	100.00

Note that there were missing values of lied to important people about gambling for 548 cases among OHYES! participants and 63 cases among county participants.

## G. Sexual Health

### 1. Sexual Behavior

Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

Table 109: Ever had sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	2581	76.38	397	65.30
Yes	798	23.62	211	34.70
Total	3379	100.00	608	100.00

Note that there were missing values of ever had sexual intercourse for 9466 cases among OHYES! participants and 854 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?**

Table 110: Method of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No method was used to prevent pregnancy	72	9.36	17	8.17
Birth control pills	149	19.38	41	19.71
Condoms	399	51.89	115	55.29
An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)	40	5.20	7	3.37
A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)	30	3.90	8	3.85
Withdrawal or some other method	40	5.20	9	4.33
Not sure	39	5.07	11	5.29
Total	769	100.00	208	100.00

Note that there were missing values of pregnancy prevention during last sexual intercourse for 29 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?**

Table 111: Used a condom during last sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	293	37.52	64	30.62
Yes	488	62.48	145	69.38
Total	781	100.00	209	100.00

Note that there were missing values of used a condom during last sexual intercourse for 17 cases among OHYES! participants and 2 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?**

Table 112: Number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months	155	20.31	44	21.15
1 person	480	62.91	130	62.50
2 people	64	8.39	20	9.62
3 people	22	2.88	7	3.37
4 people	12	1.57	3	1.44
5 people	5	0.66	0	0.00
6 or more people	25	3.28	4	1.92
Total	763	100.00	208	100.00

Note that there were missing values number of sexual intercourse partners in the last 3 months for 35 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.

**Among those who reported ever having sexual intercourse: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?**

Table 113: Drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse

Response	OHYES!		County	
	n	%	n	%
No	651	85.88	182	87.50
Yes	107	14.12	26	12.50
Total	758	100.00	208	100.00

Note that there were missing values number of drank alcohol or use drugs before last sexual intercourse for 40 cases among OHYES! participants and 3 cases among county participants. This item only appears on the optional version of the survey instrument.